Appendix – Focus Group Questionnaire

Population 1

3

Focus group interview guide: for women who have undergone screening mammography.

Α	Health Behaviour and awareness about breast cancer and its risk factors
1	Who will take decisions about your health? Can you explain your answer?
2	What do you know about breast cancer?
3	Can you tell me what you know about the early detection of breast cancer?
4 5	Do you know what causes breast cancer and whether it can be avoided? Do you know anyone from Kerala who has been diagnosed with breast cancer in the UAE or Kerala after being NRK?
В	Awareness about the importance of breast cancer screening & Mammogram
1	What do you know about breast cancer screening?
2	Is breast cancer screening important? Can you explain your answer?
3	What are the ways breast cancers can be detected earlier?
4	What do you know about mammograms?
5	When do you think a woman should have a mammography? (age)
6	Do you think it should be repeated? If so at what age and how often?
С	Awareness about breast cancer screening services in UAE and Kerala.
1	What do you know about breast cancer screening services in your Emirate?
2	What do you know about the breast cancer screening services in Kerala/ in your locality in Kerala?
D	Facilitating factors you could avail for undergoing a mammogram
1	Where did you undergo a mammogram: UAE/ Kerala? Why and When
2	Who/what, made you aware of the need to undergo a mammogram? (any

educational material, TV ads)

What services could you avail (free mammogram/ discount?)

- 4 How did you know about the availability of mammography in your own location
- Do you think the way you got to know about the availability of mammography was reliable? Is this the best way to communicate with Keralite women about the availability of mammography?
- What other ways can you suggest the availability of mammography can be made known to Kerala women

What changes do you suggest to improve screening mammography among NRK?

E Barriers after taking the decision to undergo a mammogram

- Can you tell me whether you have encountered any hindrance when you took the decision to undergo mammography? If so how you solved it.
- 2 Who/what can facilitate to reduce these barriers?

F Key influencers to promote screening mammogram

- 1 Who took the decision for you to undergo mammography
- Who can take decisions or encourage you to undergo screening mammography
- G Suggestions to improve the uptake of mammography by our Kerala government and UAE breast cancer screening organisations
- 1 What do you think about the Kerala government's role to promote breast cancer screening among Non- resident Kerala women?
- What facilities or strategies do you further expect in terms of breast cancer screening mammography from Kerala government and breast cancer screening organisations in Kerala?
- What facilities or strategies do you expect in terms of breast cancer screening mammography from UAE breast cancer screening organisations?
- What will be the best way of communicating the availability of breast cancer screening services and mammography in UAE and Kerala?
- Do you like to be notified yearly or biennially according to your age? If so, which will be the best way of sending reminders to undergo mammography?

Population 2

Focus group interview guide: women who do not undergo screening mammography.

A Health behaviour and awareness about breast cancer and its risk factors

- 1 Who will take decisions about your health? Can you explain your answer?
- 2 What do you know about breast cancer?
- 3 Do you know what causes breast cancer and whether it can be avoided?
- 4 Do you know anyone from Kerala who has been diagnosed with breast cancer in the UAE or Kerala after being NRK?

B Awareness about the importance of breast cancer screening & Mammogram

- 1 What do you know about breast cancer screening?
- 2 Is breast cancer screening important? Can you explain your answer?
- What are the ways breast cancers can be detected earlier?
- 4 What do you know about mammograms?
- 5 How is a mammogram performed?
- 6 When do you think women should have mammography? (age)
- C Awareness about breast cancer screening services in UAE and Kerala.
- 1 What do you know about breast cancer screening services in your Emirate?
- 2 What do you know about the breast cancer screening services in Kerala or in your locality in Kerala?

D Barriers to undergoing Mammogram

- Can you tell me the reasons why you have not had a mammogram?
- 2 Who and what can facilitate to reduce these barriers?
- Where do you prefer to undergo a mammogram in the UAE or in Kerala? Why?
- 4 What facilities will encourage you to undergo mammogram in the UAE or in Kerala

E Key influencers to promote screening mammogram

- 1 Is there anyone in your life who takes decisions for you about whether you can undergo a mammogram or not
- 2 Who can influence you to undergo screening mammography

F Suggestions to improve the uptake of mammography by our Kerala government and UAE breast cancer screening organisations

- 1 What do you think about the Kerala government's role to promote breast cancer screening among Non- resident Kerala women?
- What facilities or strategies do you expect in terms of breast cancer screening mammography from Kerala government and breast cancer screening organisations in Kerala?
- What facilities or strategies do you expect in terms of breast cancer screening mammography from UAE breast cancer screening organisations?
- What will be the best way of communicating the availability of breast cancer screening services and mammography in UAE and Kerala?
- Do you like to be notified yearly or biennially according to your age? If so, which will be the best way of sending reminders to undergo mammography?