

Supplemental Table1. List of PCs by CD grade

	CD $\geq$ 2, n (%)	CD 2, n	CD 3a, n
<b>Surgical complications</b>			
Ileus	11 (28.9)	10	1
Anastomotic leakage	7 (18.4)	1	6
Drain retrograde infection	7 (18.4)	2	5
Intra-abdominal abscess	5 (13.1)	2	3
Diarrhea	4 (10.5)	4	0
Pancreas fistula	3 (7.8)	1	2
Anastomotic stenosis	2 (5.2)	2	0
Delayed gastric emptying	2 (5.2)	2	0
Wound infection	2 (5.2)	2	0
Chyle leak,	1 (2.6)	1	0
Reflux esophagitis	1 (2.6)	1	0
<b>Systemic complications</b>			
Acute kidney failure	1 (2.6)	1	0
Pulmonary embolism	1 (2.6)	1	0
Pneumonia	1 (2.6)	1	0
Sepsis	1 (2.6)	1	0
Delirium	1 (2.6)	1	0
Other	3 (7.8)	1	0

PCs, postoperative complications; CD, Clavien-Dindo

Note: Multiple complications were observed in some patients. No PCs of grade 3b or higher were observed.

Supplemental Table 2. List of combined resection sites

CD <2 (n=12), n	CD ≥2 (n=9), n
gall bladder, 8	gall bladder, 8
colon, 1	colon, 1
appendix, 1	spleen, 1
testicular artery and vein, 1	urinary bladder, 1
coccyx, 1	

CD, Clavien-Dindo

Note: Multiple combined resection sites were observed in some patients.