

Cigarette Consumption Patterns of Non-smokers, Occasional Smokers, and Daily Smokers in Selected ASEAN Countries

Supplementary Appendix Table

Table A1. Maximum-likelihoods estimates of ordered probit model of cigarette consumption

Variable	Malaysia	Thailand	Indonesia	Vietnam	Philippines
Intercept	-1.9325 (0.1101)***	-1.7755 (0.0541)***	-2.0805 (0.0736)***	-2.6279 (0.0965)***	-1.7752 (0.0570)***
Household size	-0.0216 (0.0121)*	-0.0050 (0.0075)	-0.0109 (0.0107)	-0.0238 (0.0110)**	0.0078 (0.0060)
Urban	-0.0573 (0.0527)	-0.1262 (0.0243)***	-0.0934 (0.0375)**	0.0002 (0.0383)	0.0640 (0.0296)**
Male	2.0430 (0.0758)***	1.7161 (0.0271)***	2.3309 (0.0469)***	2.2893 (0.0549)***	1.2395 (0.0326)***
Age 30–45	0.1381 (0.0734)*	0.0747 (0.0383)*	0.2103 (0.0476)***	0.4300 (0.0559)***	0.1840 (0.0372)***
Age 46–59	0.0309 (0.0822)	0.0107 (0.0406)	0.3008 (0.0560)***	0.5434 (0.0575)***	0.2436 (0.0415)***
Age ≥60	-0.2220 (0.0980)**	-0.1445 (0.0431)***	0.1147 (0.0629)*	0.3962 (0.0656)***	0.1714 (0.0472)***
High School	-0.1727 (0.0669)***	-0.2563 (0.0285)***	-0.3306 (0.0424)***	-0.3911 (0.0516)***	-0.1651 (0.0329)***
Tertiary	-0.6557 (0.1107)***	-0.8090 (0.0476)***	-0.6243 (0.0795)***	-0.7146 (0.0731)***	-0.4750 (0.0412)***
Government	0.0819 (0.0918)	0.1753 (0.0571)***	0.1051 (0.1133)	0.1963 (0.0881)**	0.2632 (0.0747)***
Non-government	0.2121 (0.0607)***	0.3531 (0.0326)***	0.4660 (0.0487)***	0.5411 (0.0542)***	0.3849 (0.0354)***
Married	-0.0592 (0.0622)	-0.1012 (0.0271)***			
Threshold (μ)	0.1007 (0.0105)***	0.1082 (0.0051)***	0.2655 (0.0122)***	0.1709 (0.0100)***	0.1835 (0.0080)***
Chi-square (df)	804.44 (11)	4546.19 (11)	3062.02 (10)	1929.90 (10)	2141.87 (10)
Log likelihood	-1865.009	-8817.338	-4042.771	-3688.295	-6536.445

Note: Asymptotic standard errors in parentheses. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.10$. Chi-square test is for joint significance of all slope coefficient (β excluding the constant), degrees of freedom (df) equal to the number of slope coefficients. All tests have a p -value < 0.001 .