

Supplementary Table 01: Details of the cases included in the study.

| S.No. | Sex | Age (Years) | Diagnosis | IHC for FFPE Tissue | castPCR for FFPE DNA | castPCR for cfDNA |
|-------|-----|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | M | 40 | O-2 | + | + | - |
| 2 | F | 27 | A-3 | + | + | - |
| 3 | M | 35 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 4 | M | 30 | A-2 | + | + | - |
| 5 | M | 44 | A-2 | + | + | - |
| 6 | M | 18 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 7 | F | 44 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 8 | M | 66 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 9 | M | 62 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 10 | M | 59 | O-3 | + | + | - |
| 11 | M | 40 | GBM-4 | - | + | - |
| 12 | M | 32 | O-2 | + | + | - |
| 13 | M | 33 | A-3 | + | + | - |
| 14 | M | 56 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 15 | M | 45 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 16 | F | 35 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 17 | M | 60 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 18 | F | 75 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 19 | M | 58 | GBM-4 | - | + | - |
| 20 | F | 54 | O-2 | + | + | - |
| 21 | M | 25 | O-2 | + | + | - |
| 22 | M | 65 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 23 | M | 39 | A-4 | + | + | - |
| 24 | M | 30 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 25 | M | 50 | O-3 | + | + | - |
| 26 | M | 29 | GBM-4 | - | + | - |
| 27 | M | 53 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 28 | M | 40 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 29 | M | 27 | A-2 | + | + | - |
| 30 | F | 50 | A-3 | + | + | - |
| 31 | F | 54 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 32 | M | 23 | A-2 | + | + | - |
| 33 | M | 20 | O-2 | + | + | - |
| 34 | M | 38 | A-2 | + | + | - |
| 35 | M | 62 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 36 | M | 42 | GBM-4 | - | + | - |
| 37 | F | 30 | O-2 | + | + | - |
| 38 | M | 38 | A-3 | + | + | - |
| 39 | M | 50 | O-3 | + | + | + |
| 40 | F | 38 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 41 | M | 40 | A-2 | + | + | - |
| 42 | M | 49 | O-2 | + | + | + |
| 43 | M | 39 | GBM-4 | - | + | + |
| 44 | M | 30 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |
| 45 | M | 68 | GBM-4 | - | - | - |

O-2-Oligodendrogloma IDH-mutant 1p19q co-deleted WHO CNS Grade-2, O-3-Oligodendrogloma IDH-mutant 1p19q co-deleted WHO CNS Grade-3, A-2-Astrocytoma IDH-mutant WHO CNS Grade-2, A-3-Astrocytoma IDH-mutant WHO CNS Grade-3, A-3-Astrocytoma IDH-mutant WHO CNS Grade-3, A-4-Astrocytoma IDH-mutant WHO CNS Grade-4, GBM-4 – Glioblastoma IDH-wildtype WHO CNS Grade-4