

Supplementary Table 1. Sample Description of the Study Population

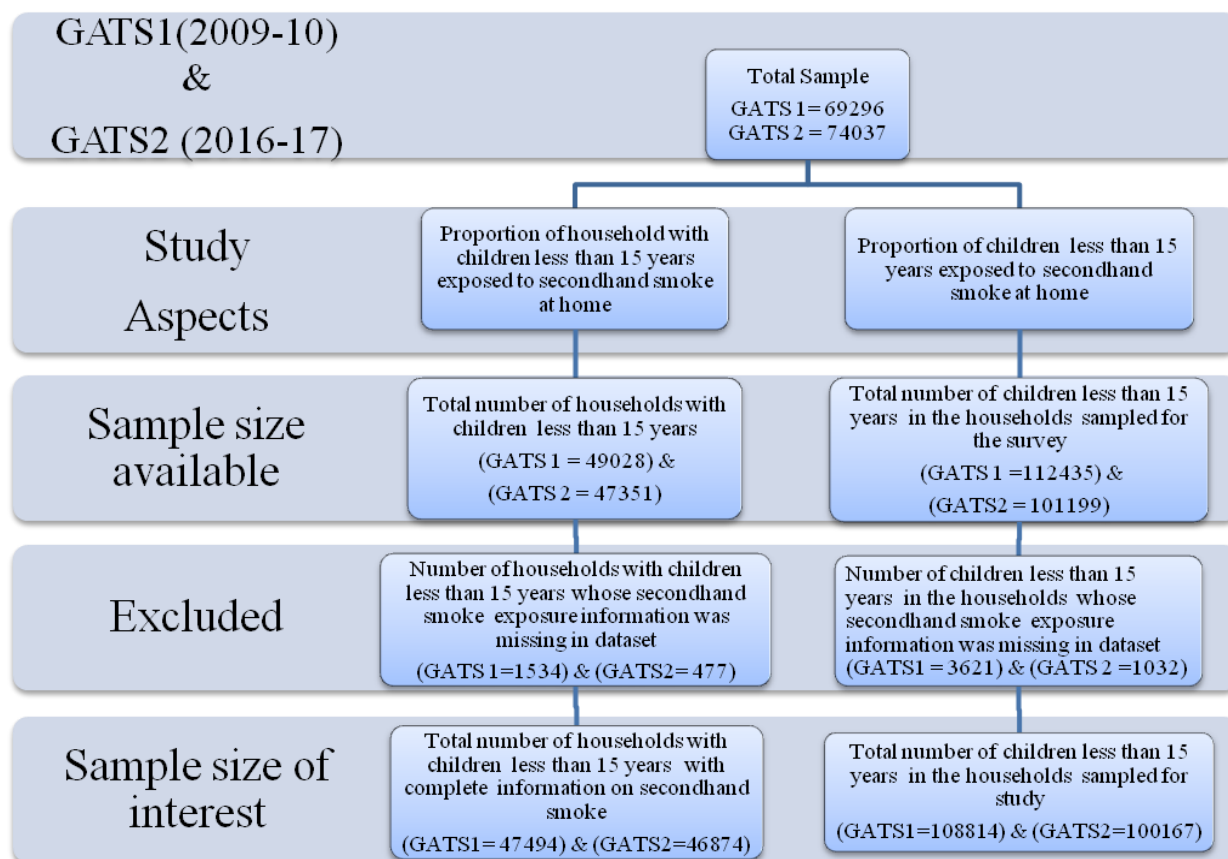
Background characteristics	GATS I (2009–10)		GATS 2 (2016–17)	
	Number of households with children	(%)	Number of households with children	(%)
Religion				
Hindu	NA	NA	33,138	70.7
Muslim	NA	NA	6,434	13.7
Christian	NA	NA	4,636	9.9
Others	NA	NA	2,663	5.7
Caste				
Scheduled Caste	NA	NA	8,497	18.3
Scheduled Tribe	NA	NA	8,357	18.0
Other Backward Caste	NA	NA	16,936	36.4
Others	NA	NA	12,758	27.4
Place of residence				
Urban	17,846	37.6	15,446	33.0
Rural	29,648	62.4	31,428	67.0
Wealth				
Poorest	10,152	21.4	10,613	22.6
Second	11,363	23.9	12,071	25.8
Middle	7,904	16.6	7,193	15.3
Fourth	9,380	19.7	9,279	19.8
Richest	8,695	18.3	7,718	16.5
Region				
North	9,536	20.1	10,774	23
Central	7,289	15.3	8,041	17.2
East	7,239	15.2	6,827	14.6
North East	11,373	23.9	9,313	19.9
South	6,413	13.5	4,679	10
West	5644	11.9	7,240	15.4
Number of children in the household				
Less than 3	31,737	66.8	33778	72.1
≥ 3	15,757	33.2	13096	27.9
Knowledge among adults about the harmful health effects of SHS on children				
Yes	NA	NA	43,795	95.6
No	NA	NA	2,034	4.4
Adult smoker in home				
Yes	8,429	17.7	6,367	13.6
No	39,065	82.3	40,507	86.4
Noticed information in the media about the dangers of SHS during last 30 days				
Yes	NA	NA	18313	40.0
No	NA	NA	27441	60.0
Overall	47,494	100.0	46,874	100.0

NA: Not available

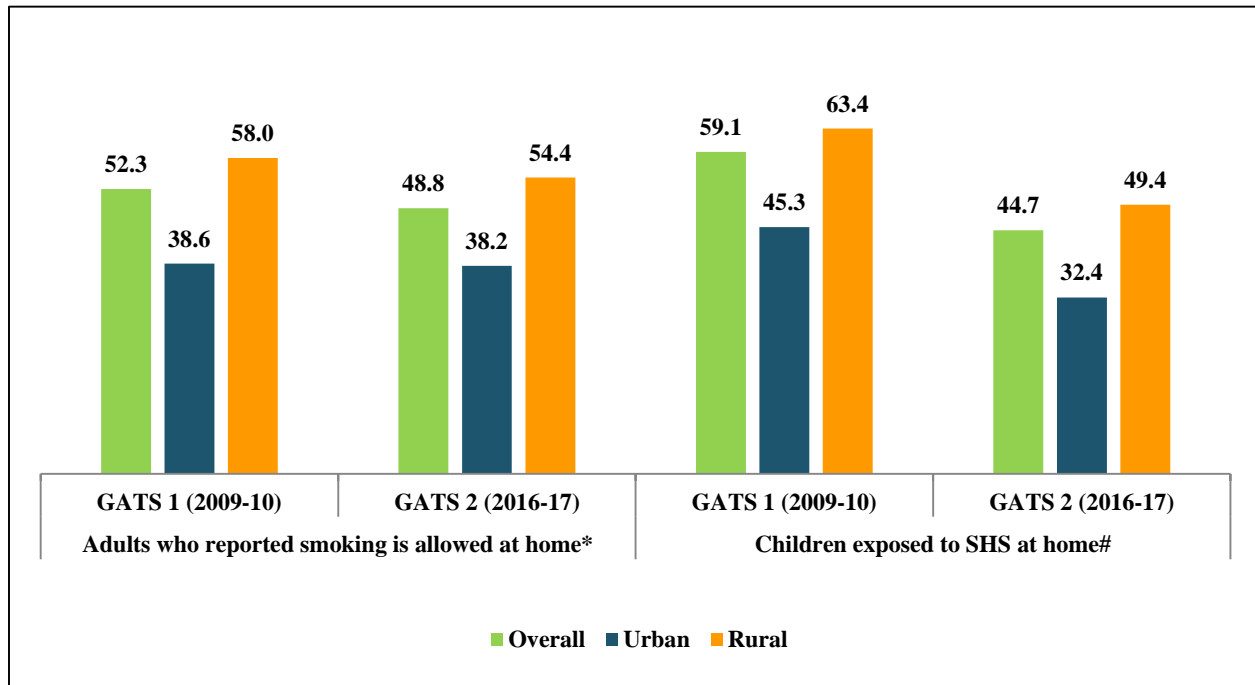
Supplementary Table 2. Status of current tobacco use among adolescents aged (15 -19 years) in SHS exposed households

Tobacco use among adolescents (15-19 years)	SHS exposure		Level of significance for correlation
	Non-smoke exposed households (%)	Smoke exposed households (%)	
Current smokers	43.6	56.4	p<0.000
Current smokeless tobacco user	37.8	62.2	p<0.000
Current Tobacco user	40.0	60.0	p<0.000

Supplementary Figure 1. Flow chart depicting exposure to SHS among children less than 15 years in Indian homes, GATS 1(2009-10) and GATS 2 (2016-17)



Supplementary Figure 2. SHS exposure among at homes among children in India 2009-10 and 2016-17



* Households with children aged less than 15 years

Supplementary Figure 3: Relative change in the percentage of children exposed to SHS smoke at home, India 2009-10 and 2016-17

